

AN AFFORDABLE, CREATIVE, ADJUSTABLE EXTENDED FLOW METRE THAT ALLOWS FOR REMOTE DATA ACCESS

Prof. Girish Basole

Dept of Electronics and Telecommunication.

Prof. Ms. S. D. Gavaskar

Dept of Electronics and Telecommunication.

Corresponding Author: girishbasole@jnec.ac.in

Jawaharlal Nehru Engineering College

Abstract: In today's dynamic industrial landscape, there is an increasing demand for flow meters that offer affordability, adaptability, and seamless remote data accessibility. Addressing this need, we present a groundbreaking solution: an Affordable, Creative, Adjustable Extended Flow Meter (ACA-EFM). The ACA-EFM integrates cutting-edge technology with user-centric design to provide a versatile solution for monitoring fluid flow in various applications. Its affordability ensures accessibility for small to medium enterprises, while its creative design enables customization to meet specific operational requirements. One of the key features of the ACA-EFM is its adjustability, allowing users to fine-tune parameters such as flow rate sensitivity and measurement range, thereby optimizing performance across diverse environments. Additionally, its extended capabilities facilitate monitoring of flow over extended periods, minimizing downtime and enhancing operational efficiency. Furthermore, the ACA-EFM incorporates remote data access functionality, enabling real-time monitoring and analysis from anywhere with an internet connection. This feature empowers users to make informed decisions promptly, enhancing overall productivity and cost-effectiveness. In summary, the ACA-EFM represents a paradigm shift in flow meter technology, offering an affordable, creative, and adjustable solution with seamless remote data access. Its innovative design and advanced features make it a valuable asset across a wide range of industries, driving efficiency and performance to new heights.

Keywords: Flow meter, Extended flow monitoring, Remote data access, Real-time monitoring
Industrial applications, Operational efficiency

Introduction:

In existing situations water flow metering is facilitated by means of a flow meter, may be turbine, positive displacement type, in which the mechanical counter mechanism converts every revolution of turbine into calibrated flow rate.

It has no electrical output so that can be processed further. Hence while auditing the water consumption, one has to record metered value manually and there after further required analysis could have been done.

To avail relief from manual efforts , errors and delay, our proposed flow meter system is advantageous.

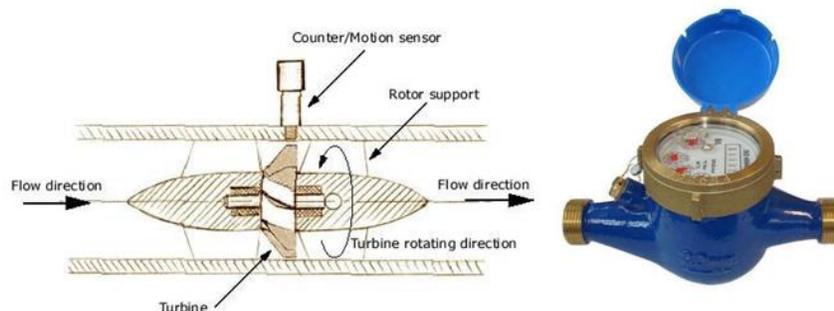


Fig 1: Turbine type Flowmeter with mechanical counter

The proposed system having USP is low cost, modifiable of existing flowmeter and on real time basis the data can be fetched to the local or remote processing unit.

This become significant when several meters are deployed to monitor flow rate then dedicated manpower is getting engaged.

The system consisting of a turbine type flow meter with mechanical counter, which subsequently replaced by hall sensor where every revolution of turbine gets picked and provided the data to microcontroller . counter update the count of each revolution and AI developed by it is used to make the data meaningful. The processed data therefore be transferred to processing unit remotely placed via wifi or GSM linking. Database is made in such a way that every updating pulse received update the count on it. Using this real time data, after every predefined time interval flow rate notification is generated. The stored data can also be used to present the information in graphical as well as tabulated form with desired calculations.

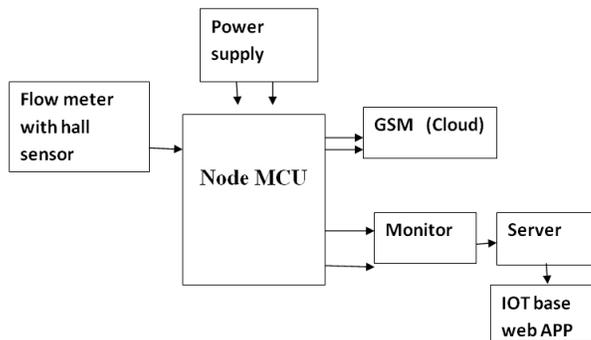


Fig 1: Block Schematics

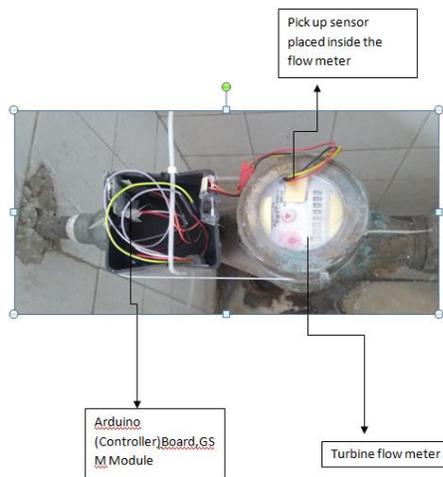


Fig2: Installation of proposed system

Flow of project

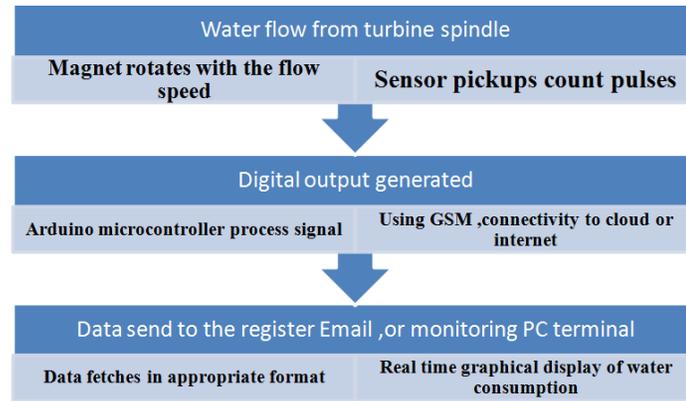


Fig 3 :Process Flow

Sr no.	Discharge water(L)	True reading	Measured(on display/controller)	Error value	Error(%)
1	2	1.8	1.80	0.2	10
2	4	3.8	3.70	0.3	7.5
3	6	5.75	5.82	0.18	3
4	8	7.8	7.85	0.15	1.87
5	10	9.9	9.85	0.15	1.25
6	12	11.7	11.88	0.12	1.25

Table 1: Observation table of flow rate

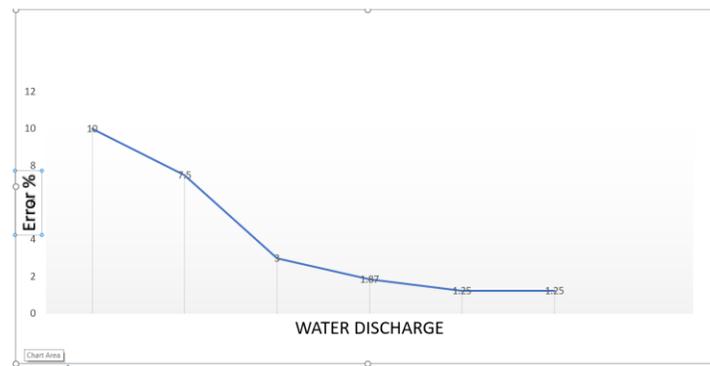


Fig4 : Water discharge Vs error

Features:

1. Low cost
2. Modifiable in existing flowmeter
3. Real time data telemetry
4. Hall sensor used pickup.
5. Auto updating of database.
6. Graphical analysis of data
7. Suitable for local/remote processing unit
8. GSM/WiFi connectivity for data transfer

9. Wireless water consumption reading mechanism
10. Email as notification alert on registered mail
11. Remote access from anywhere

Working Principle:

The working principle of the ACA-EFM revolves around its ability to accurately measure fluid flow while also enabling remote data access. Here's a simplified explanation of its working principle:

1. **Flow Measurement:** The ACA-EFM employs various sensing technologies such as ultrasonic, electromagnetic, or thermal sensors to measure the rate of fluid flow. These sensors are strategically placed within the flow path to capture relevant data.
 2. **Data Processing:** Once the sensors detect the fluid flow, the ACA-EFM processes the raw data using embedded algorithms. These algorithms analyze the data to calculate parameters such as flow rate, volume, and velocity.
 3. **Adjustability:** One of the key features of the ACA-EFM is its adjustability. Users can fine-tune settings such as sensitivity, range, and calibration to optimize the meter's performance for specific applications and fluid types.
 4. **Extended Flow Monitoring:** The ACA-EFM is designed to monitor fluid flow over extended periods without compromising accuracy or reliability. This capability is crucial for applications requiring continuous monitoring, such as industrial processes or environmental monitoring.
 5. **Remote Data Access:** The ACA-EFM is equipped with connectivity options such as Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, or cellular communication. This allows users to access real-time data remotely using smartphones, tablets, or computers. Through a dedicated software interface or web portal, users can monitor flow parameters, receive alerts, and analyze trends from anywhere with an internet connection.
 6. **Integration:** The ACA-EFM can seamlessly integrate with existing control systems or data management platforms, facilitating interoperability and streamlined workflow integration.
- Overall, the ACA-EFM combines advanced sensing technology, customizable settings, and remote connectivity to provide an innovative solution for fluid flow measurement and monitoring. Its working principle ensures accurate data collection, adaptability to diverse environments, and accessibility for informed decision-making.

Discussion:

Affordability and Accessibility: One of the primary advantages of the ACA-EFM is its affordability, which opens up opportunities for small to medium enterprises (SMEs) and budget-conscious industries to adopt advanced flow metering technology. By offering a cost-effective solution without compromising on quality or functionality, the ACA-EFM democratizes access to critical monitoring capabilities that were previously out of reach for many organizations.

Innovation and Customization: The ACA-EFM stands out for its creative design and adjustable features. This innovation allows users to tailor the flow meter to their specific needs, whether it's fine-tuning sensitivity for precise measurements or customizing parameters to suit different fluid types and flow conditions. This level of customization empowers users to optimize performance and achieve greater efficiency in their operations.

Extended Monitoring Capabilities: Traditional flow meters often face limitations in terms of monitoring duration, especially in applications requiring continuous operation over extended periods. The ACA-EFM addresses this challenge by offering extended monitoring capabilities, ensuring reliable performance even in long-term monitoring scenarios. This feature is particularly valuable in industries such as oil and gas, water management, and manufacturing, where uninterrupted monitoring is essential for process optimization and compliance.

Remote Data Access and Real-time Monitoring: The integration of remote data access functionality is a game-changer for industries seeking to enhance operational efficiency and decision-making. With the ACA-EFM, users can remotely monitor flow data in real-time, enabling timely interventions, troubleshooting, and optimization from anywhere with an internet connection. This capability not only improves responsiveness but also reduces the need for on-site personnel, saving time and resources.

Integration with IoT and Industry 4.0: The ACA-EFM aligns with the principles of the Internet of Things (IoT) and Industry 4.0 by leveraging connectivity and data-driven insights. By seamlessly integrating with IoT

platforms and industrial automation systems, the ACA-EFM contributes to the digital transformation of industries, enabling predictive maintenance, predictive analytics, and enhanced decision support. This integration opens up possibilities for advanced data analytics, machine learning, and AI-driven optimizations, paving the way for smarter, more efficient operations.

Conclusion:

In conclusion, the ACA-EFM emerges as a transformative solution in the realm of flow meter technology, offering a trifecta of affordability, adaptability, and accessibility. Through its innovative design and adjustable features, it empowers users to customize and optimize performance according to their specific requirements, thus enhancing operational efficiency across diverse industries.

The extended monitoring capabilities of the ACA-EFM ensure uninterrupted flow monitoring over extended durations, crucial for industries reliant on continuous operation. Its integration of remote data access enables real-time monitoring and analysis from anywhere, facilitating informed decision-making and reducing reliance on on-site personnel.

Moreover, the ACA-EFM aligns with the principles of IoT and Industry 4.0, fostering digital transformation by leveraging connectivity and data-driven insights. Its seamless integration with IoT platforms opens avenues for predictive maintenance, advanced analytics, and AI-driven optimizations, thereby driving smarter, more efficient operations.

In essence, the ACA-EFM represents more than just a flow meter; it embodies a paradigm shift towards a future where affordability, innovation, and connectivity converge to redefine industry standards. As organizations strive for greater efficiency and competitiveness, the ACA-EFM stands poised to play a pivotal role in driving success in the digital age.

References:

1. Weranga, K. S. K., Kumarawadu, S. & Chandima, D. P. *Smart Metering Design and Applications* (Springer Briefs in Applied Sciences and Technology) 1st edn. (Springer, 2013).
2. Ma, Z., Clausen, A., Lin, Y. & Jørgensen, B. N. An overview of digitalization for the building-to-grid ecosystem. *Energy Inform.* 4, 2 (2021).
3. Martins, J. F., Pronto, A. G., Delgado-Gomes, V. & Sanduleac, M. Chapter 4: Smart meters and advanced metering infrastructure. In *Pathways to a Smarter Power System* (eds Taşçıkaraoğlu, A. & Erdinç, O.) 89–114 (Academic Press, 2019).
4. Saavedra, E., Mascaraque, L., Calderon, G. & Del Campo, G. The smart meter challenge: Feasibility of autonomous indoor iot devices depending on its energy harvesting source and iot wireless technology. *Sensors* 21, 7433 (2021).
5. Bertoldo, R., Poumadère, M. & Rodrigues, L. C. When meters start to talk: The public's encounter with smart meters in France. *Energy Res. Soc. Sci.* 9, 146–156 (2015).
6. Park, S.-W. & Son, S.-Y. Cost analysis for a hybrid advanced metering infrastructure in Korea. *Energies* 10, 9 (2017).
7. Global Smart Grid Federation. *Smart Meter Security Survey* (2016).
8. Cominola, A., Giuliani, M., Piga, D., Castelletti, A. & Rizzoli, A. E. Benefits and challenges of using smart meters for advancing residential water demand modeling and management: A review. *Environ. Model. Softw.* 72, 198–214 (2015).

9. Gosnell, G. & McCoy, D. "Market failures and willingness to accept smart meters: Experimental evidence from the UK. *J. Environ. Econ. Manage.* 118(2021), 102756 (2023).
10. Knayer, T. & Kryvinska, N. An analysis of smart meter technologies for efficient energy management in households and organizations. *Energy Rep.* 8, 4022–4040 (2022).
11. Abate, F., Carratù, M., Liguori, C. & Paciello, V. A low cost smart power meter for IoT. *Measurement* 136, 59–66 (2019).
12. Labib, L. et al. Design and implementation of lowcost universal smart energy meter with demand side load management. *IET Gen. Transm. Distrib.* 11(16), 3938–3945 (2017).
13. De Sousa, E. L. et al. Development a low-cost wireless smart meter with power quality measurement for smart grid applications. *IET Gen. Transm. Distrib.* 43, 1–21 (2023).

