Importance of Teaching Language Laboratories for Teaching of English

Arun Chitra R[1], Dr. Renu Pandey[2]

[1]Research Scholar, Department of English, Sri Satya Sai University of Technology & Medical Sciences, Sehore, M.P., India.
[2]Research Supervisor Department of English, Sri Satya Sai University of Technology & Medical Sciences, Sehore, M.P., India.

Abstract

Language learning is very distinct from studying some other study. It's not restricted to writing an examination newspaper and obtaining award or perhaps marks. The 4 skills: listening, reading, speaking, writing have to be placed into practice since having the capability to communicate perfectly is the main objective in mastering some language. Communication involves the student's capability to listen attentively to the actual meaning as well as to react with appropriate words and with distinct pronunciation. There are many parts essential to perfect a language. It's not simply about being in a position to read as well as understand certain words. Additionally, it entails mastery of the spoken language. You will find language learners that discover the way to read as well as write fast. Nevertheless, in case they're requested to speak, they can rarely pronounce the words correct. This's the case especially in studying the English language. This's the explanation why language laboratories are actually essential. Laboratory work is an attempt in process of teaching by using laboratory equipment. Laboratory work provide learn experiment straight, to ensure that higher significant rising. You will find odds that pupils able to do observation, collecting of data, make hypothesis or even making prediction based on collecting of data till creating conclusion. By using laboratory work technique pupils have skill by using practise technique in experience all of issues; therefore they are not simple to imagine one thing that's false but certain. Using laboratory work in process of English learning attention interest in substances which taught. Experiment teaching has objective to assist teaching activity in order quickly recalled by the pupils, so that can have the ability to provide longer impact teaching.

Keywords: *Teaching Language Laboratories, Teaching of English, Language learning, listening, reading, speaking, writing, Communication involves, student's capability.*

1. INTRODUCTION

Students frequently find problems to realize the subject matter of Listening and Laboratory Work particularly in Listening topic which are usually practised. This particular trouble is going to bring undesirable impact to the understanding of the students which will be affordable ideas, simply because essentially the facts which abstract or maybe a description for concrete concepts and the facts. Laboratory work is the key of role to enhance the student's abilities & potential in English learning. English Laboratory is actually compulsion for a lot of subjects in English issue as it's acknowledged that theoretical part needs to be proven by practise (laboratory work) of the laboratory.

An excellent quality of education for a land suggests of financial success development in education sector in this nation. In Indonesia, showed that quality of national education still below national standard. This particular issue could be noticed from student's achievement in school that is high particularly in English topic. Teaching strategy is but one aspect which influences the quality of education. In teaching procedure, choosing procedure and the way to make use of teaching strategy exactly have to do by lecturers to ensure- Positive Many Meanings - - Positive Many Meanings- that can have the ability to attain results that are good. And correct and exact choosing in teaching technique can reduce learning issues since it is able to boost student's intellectual tasks and inspiration in lesson that were taught.

The area of English Language Teaching is actually a powerful one. It's of an enraged by many research inputs as well as instructor encounter imports. Apart from this, the usage of technology in providing powerful English language teaching is additionally extremely popular. There's an overall notion that the usage of technology improves the effectiveness of supplying English language courses to Indian students. The express policy additionally leans towards establishing infrastructure which has information or communication technology ICT capabilities. Instructors are usually provided sufficient education to utilise technology in the classrooms.

English language teaching has gotten a fillip in the type of technology improved learning. The creation of technology that is new has revolutionised numerous fields and English language teaching not isn't an exception to it. The utilization of technology has constantly been encouraged by researchers and conveniently adored by English teachers down the years. Actually, when there were audio playbacks products including turntables as well as cassette players, English language teachers have been utilising these technologies to provide good English courses. Later on, when the computer was launched, English language teachers conveniently employed computers as a teaching tool for teaching English. On the flip side, improvement in mass media like Television and Radio were additionally utilised by English language teachers. "Learning English like a second language is often difficult and challenging for the student and so here the teachers' revolutionary strategy is necessary to make interest with the students. To learn English language is actually thought to be vital by students as it really links them to the entire world"

Utilising the functions of different technologies offered, language teachers usually developed laboratories in which English was begin utilizing these technologies. There were language laboratories when there is analogue technology like cassette recorders as well as castle players alongside VCR as well as VCR players. The historical past as well as evolution of language laboratories indicate that the standard as well as nature of language laboratories have been improving from level one to level 5 varying from basic audio playback able language laboratory to a contemporary computer enhanced Internet allowed language laboratory. The utilization of language laboratories in teaching English received wider recognition and appreciation, there was equal number of English language teachers as well as research scholars that are sceptical regarding the effectiveness of using language laboratories in teaching English as second language. In lands as India, in which technology is definitely looked upon sceptically, and the place that the accessibility of infrastructure has long been a challenge, vast majority of teachers didn't want to integrate technology in the teaching of theirs.

2. LITERATURE REVIEW

Tirunuru Murari (2017) Globalization has created a stipulation for individuals to learn the English Language on the planet. The mode of English playing an unmistakable part in Indian academics and it means the importance of occupation searchers. There is an enormous demand for great communicators from enrollment specialists' side and it creates a contest among understudies to secure their splendid chance gave they ought to foster English Language skills for their ability. It is a major task for them to establish the rhythm for achieving their goals. Especially for rural background understudies, it is a challenging issue communicating in the English Language. It very well might be because of lack of motivation, encouragement, certainty, and primary language impact.

Mukhopadhay Rajdoot (2017) Learning a language starts with the first language. Everybody learns the primary language with no expectation or special premium. In any case, one is interested and cautious to learn different languages because the person is new to that language. One ought to have the premium to learn different languages other than the primary language. First language's is taught by their mom since youth. Different languages like English are learnt by various sources, here and there forcibly. These sources should be fascinating, entertaining and delight learning. These all conceivable to teach and learn the English language in an easy-going technique to understudies is leading English Language Laboratories (ELLs).

S.V. Shustova (2010) this is given to the utilization of authentic media during the time spent teaching an unknown dialect, namely articles of the English press at the exercise of the English language. We attempted to decide the importance and need of utilizing media messages and their job in teaching unknown dialects. The authors inferred that working with authentic writings assists understudies with creating critical reading skills and universal educational actions, and also addresses relevant and fascinating material for study, as they acquaint them with the natural language environment.

Anwesha Basu **(2002)** Digital English Language Laboratory has advanced in the last couple of decades across the world as an essential instrument to learn English. The learners are facilitated to master the fundamental English communication skills with the assistance of multimedia-implanted visual, aural, audio-visual, and verbal communication devices. All the language learning devices should be created to cater to the language learners of varying learning styles.

DR Richa tripathi (2015) an attempt to discover the most suitable and the preferable arrangement of language laboratory activities for English language learning with an appropriate emphasis on its necessities along with rules and strategies for English language teachers. It enables teachers to perform such result based lab practices for understudies so they think that its overpowering to learn English as a favored vehicle for productive communication.

Dr. Disha Sharma (2013) English is spoken as a second language by many nations like India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Shri Lanka, Nigeria and Tanzania. In these nations English is spoken as a non-native or second language, and utilized for various purposes official, educational, social and interpersonal. In the nations, for example, Russia, Japan, Germany, France and Italy, English is utilized as an unknown dialect. A subsequent language is one which is utilized for various purposes inside the country while an unknown dialect is utilized. In learning a second language we will find that vocabulary is comparatively easy.

Pérez-Paredes, P. (2014) offers a short prologue to Second Language Acquisition (SLA) and its relevance for language teachers and language educators reviews existing practices and talks about the fundamental motivations that explain the variety of approaches advocated by SLA researchers. The aim is of this study is twofold: to uncover the intricacy of L2 learning research as a multifaceted wonder that transcends local practices, and to encourage language teachers and language educators to overview and embrace such intricacy as part of a genuinely necessary trans-disciplinary approach.

Omidire Case et al. (2017) Assessment results from rural schools have shown little improvement in longer than a decade, mainly because many of the barriers to learning, like destitution and restricted assets, actually prevail. Without the necessary English language skills, language can turn into another barrier to learning. The assessment consequences of Progress in International Reading Literacy Studies (PIRLS) in 2011 and 2016 support the requirement for instructional practices to address the challenges learners' involvement in English in primary school. The aim of our examination was to give a detailed analysis of how English as a subsequent language is taught, to control strategy makers in fostering the instructional skills of teachers in rural settings, and thus to improve the educational results of the learners.

3. LANGUAGE LABORATORY

Language laboratory is an audio visual set up used in contemporary teaching techniques to master the international languages. Possibly the very first lab was at the Faculty of Grenoble. In the 1950s up until the 1990s, these were tape-based methods with reel to reel or perhaps (latterly) cassette. Though the present installations are usually multimedia pcs. The language lab is actually a technological rest for imparting abilities in English. The language lab provides an exclusive outcome oriented and economical to enrich the English language learning process. The multimedia-based language lab will help to study as well as improve the language proficiency by posting the course materials with in a second where the students as well as the teacher involved quickly. The language lab is actually created on the methodology of LSRW skills.

The Language Laboratory, supplements classroom instruction. A complete range of language development supplies can be obtained for student train. Students are highly urged to make use of these supplies to develop the language abilities of theirs. Students might make use of audio-visual components to practice listening skills, enrich vocabulary, or perhaps improve the reading pace of theirs. The term' Language Laboratory' comes with computer assisted instruction, which provides students the chance to work with word processing programs, the web communications network, and language skill development programs.

The language labs have become things better as well as better estimated within educational facilities since the functions as well as choices they're higher compared to the people in the traditional teaching learning phone system. The language laboratory is actually an audio or maybe audio visual set up used as an aid in contemporary language

teaching. They may be found, amongst other locations, in schools, colleges, and academies. Possibly the very first lab was at the Faculty of Grenoble in 1908. In the 1950s up until the 1990s, these were tape-based methods with reel to reel or perhaps (latterly) cassette. Present installations are multimedia PCs. The initial language labs are really out-dated. They permitted a teacher to tune in to and control student audio through a hard wired analogue tape deck based program with' sound booths' in fixed locations.

Kinds of Language Laboratory

The language laboratory helps educators in supplying foreign language instruction, as well as has been through numerous developmental phases through the years. 4 types of laboratories are now being centered on here:

- **Conventional Laboratory**

This's the primitive type of the language laboratory. The conventional lab has a tape recorder and a number of audiocassettes of the target language to teach the learners. The teacher plays the learners and also the tape listens to it and find out the pronunciation. As it's utilized in a typical classroom established, it's susceptible to interruptions as well as this particular laboratory type is no longer common.

- **Computer Assisted Language Laboratory (CALL)**

CALL utilizes the computer to teach language. The language program materials are previously fed into the computer and are actually displayed based on the features offered in the product. These days, there are laboratories with computers with a connection to the web. These're called Web Assisted Language Laboratories (WALL). The development of CALL has been gradual, so this particular development has been categorized into 3 distinct phases: Behavioristic CALL, Integrative CALL and communicative CALL. Although the development of CALL has been gradual, the acceptance of it has come unevenly and slowly.

- **Multimedia Hi-Tech Language Laboratory**

There's a great deal of software in the marketplace which could be utilized at the multimedia language laboratory, for instance, Renet, Aristoclass, HI class II, Globarina, Console OCL 908W, Histudio MHi Tech along with Online Software.

The Need for A Language Laboratory

It's needed of any learner to have a great command of the language for communication purposes, with lucidity as well as precision remaining important for efficient and effective communication. What assist a person to obtain some expertise in a language is actually the technique as well as the process of learning the language.

The curriculum of the existing educational process of India doesn't have a laboratory period for arts subject areas. Only people who learn science subject areas have useful work, that is actually undertaken at a laboratory. Hence, a laboratory for language learning is actually something totally new to Indian students, while it's pretty typical in countries that are Western to instruct children of the laboratory to improve their language learning experiences.

Scientific advances have created a selection of revolutionary items to help the mastering process. Revolutionary items like digital multimedia control, wireless headsets & microphones, the active effect pad, etc. are extremely helpful for students learning languages for communication. These active resources are actually created to boost not just language teaching but also class room grading as well as distance learning.

The language laboratory is quite helpful for evaluating students' speech. It offers students with the specialized resources to receive the greatest samples of pronunciation of the language. The electrical gadgets used at the laboratory will promote the eyes as well as ears of the learner to get the language easily and quickly. The laboratory's collection is actually created to aid learners of the acquisition as well as upkeep of aural understanding, written and oral expertise, and cultural recognition. The language laboratory provides broadcasting, tv programmes, web assisted substances as well as videotaped off air tracks in the goal language. In a nutshell, a learner is able to

buy the expertise of owning interaction with indigenous speakers with the laboratory. Hence, the language laboratory has turned out to be the demand of the hour in any sort of language learning activity for communication.

The Significance of The Language Laboratory

The significance of the language laboratory has been a lot of felt in the domain name of communication. We are now living in a multicultural and multilingual planet, that is actually getting shrunk to the dimensions of a village by the improvement of technology and science. The language laboratory prevails to assist a person to use technology efficiently to communicate. It's not simply for studying an one-time language, but may be utilized for teaching a selection of languages effectively. In order to get a sensibility for the audio as well as rhythm of a language, a person has hearing the very best samples of a spoken language. This's exactly the performance of the language laboratory. Some people highlight of the language laboratory are provided below:

- It is actually a device created for teaching some language.

- It will help a person to study all, stress, accent, and pronunciation other facets of the phonetics of a language.

- Effective communicative instruction programmes for the common public, corporate and private sectors, senior and junior level officers will be provided throughout the lab.

- Web content development, the setting in place of in-house information publications, business publicity as well as identity, and teaching materials may be created from the language laboratory.

- General instructions, all types as well as software documentation of specialized proof could be accomplished.

- Experts are able to use the laboratory for producing and modifying scientific as well as specialized substances for teaching language.

- The language laboratory allows a person to carry out classes for different organizations of individuals as students, businesspeople, faculties, etc.

- Short term along with long-range training courses for international examinations as IELTS, TOEFL along with other competitive exams might be structured.

- Online classes as well as paperless exams will be done throughout the language laboratory.

4. COMPONENTS OF MODERN LANGUAGE LABORATORY

A contemporary Language Lab consists of different components which create a multifunctional environment which uses the most recent technology for education. Along with the parts of language laboratories can see, Furniture. Language laboratories need to have a robust and specific furniture that's able to properly keep all of the components which are a part of that laboratory.

✓ **Computers**

The computer systems are actually a really important component of the language lab. These oughts to be contemporary and current for the laboratory to work correctly.

✓ **Technology**

A language laboratory has a certain technology which allows the interconnection, communication as well as interaction between the various jobs which make up the lab.

✓ **Headset**

Headsets are among the components which make the language lab. They need to be developed to facilitate communication between the individuals who make use of the lab for the various tasks which take place in it could be completed successfully.

5. SIGNIFICANCE OF THE LANGUAGE LABORATORY IN COMMUNICATION

Great communication abilities are actually essential for the good results of every specialist. If a person desires to reach out to individuals, he or maybe she's to speak the language of theirs. The English language, particularly, is now vital in the life of people that are young that wish to improve the professions of theirs anyplace in the globe. English language learning has as a result turned into a necessity for every Indian student now.

Language learning isn't the just like studying some other topic. It's not restricted to writing an examination and having an amount or even award. The 4 abilities of checking, writing, speaking as well as listening must be applied. Having the ability to talk perfectly is probably the most crucial component when looking for a placement at a business or perhaps institution. Communication entails one's potential to listen carefully and so as to comprehend the significance as well as to react in turn with apt phrases as well as lucidity of pronunciation.

The language laboratory plays a crucial role in the language learning system. This particular research covers the different functions of the language laboratory. As it's a technological tool for learning, it's a selection of skilled amenities which can certainly assist a student to find out a language with proficiency to communicate. It's become unavoidable in today's context but, at exactly the same period, it poses certain obstacles. This particular report tries to spotlight the significance of the language laboratory as well as its conflicts imposed on the teacher as well as the learner.

6. LANGUAGE LAB IMPORTANCE FOR TEACHERS AND STUDENTS

1. Advantages to Teachers: Lucidity English Language Lab is actually a network-based teaching software developed to enhance teaching environment in the computer labs. Lucidity English Language Lab allows a teacher to remotely control, computer monitor, transmitted, as well as aid students in teacher PC straightaway. With effective features and welcoming user interface, Clarity English Language Lab not just facilitates the teaching progression but additionally creates productivity and fun to learning. It's been significantly utilized in Schools, Colleges, and Universities.

2. Advantages to Students: As each and every student has his/her personal system with a headset they've one of the primary benefits of practicing themselves i.e., in other phrases privacy. So, they are able to do the pronunciation of theirs, listening, reading through, speaking and writing perfectly on their very own. In case they've some uncertainties, they might consult with the teacher from the own station of theirs, rather than annoying the whole class. Additionally, virtual recording attribute will help them: listen, repeat, shoot and examine, that is actually among the most critical areas of any Language Lab.

7. EFFECTS OF THE LANGUAGE LABORATORY ON THE PRONUNCIATION OF STUDENTS OF ENGLISH

The 3 fundamental ideas of phonetics: the articulatory, the acoustic as well as the auditory, are better understood when learners are actually subjected to the LL in the procedure of teaching. Articulatory phonetics works with the problem of the generation of speech, that requires the different locations to blame for the generation, the fashion in what the audio are actually made as well as the phonation, that typically pertains to the vibration of the vocal cords. Just about all these're illustrated basically making use of sound as well as visual inputs. The generation of segmental in English as well as the facets of the aggressive and ingressive flow of air flow into as well as coming from the lungs can also be proven to students. Unlike in classroom teaching in which the teacher is actually still left with sketches and photos to describe the procedure of speech creation, the LL has a pictorial perspective for students to recognize the lecture correctly.

The right articulation of vowels plus consonants is actually explained properly from the LL, in which students listen attentively utilizing the headset connected to the system, to listen to indigenous speakers. Software like the Palatometer Database is actually utilized at the LL to give a special chance to analyse lingual exercise as the tongue moves to various websites on the tooth and also the palate to be able to create various speech sounds. Additionally, it illustrates the basic tasks active in the generation of many neighbouring strings of consonants as well as consonant vowel transitions. The motion of the mouth as well as of the muscle tissues are actually proven to students. In the generation of vowels, for instance, the role of the tongue at the shape and also the mouth form of the lip area isn't only left to the mercy of illustrations of a book. Living clothes airers are actually provided as well as the articulation is nicely shot. Sona-Match software is an excellent device utilized at the LL to assist students to realise the appropriate articulation of vowel sounds. The diphthongs that have 2 audio, 1 gliding into the other hand, are a bit better illustrated in the LL, the place that the unit reveals the gradual glide of a single sound into another by pronouncing the audio bit by bit. The students will be directed to focus on the gradual change of the form of the model's mouth.

Yet another really important facet of the LL to the pronunciation of students is the power of theirs to perform the articulation of theirs of English audio after listening to the teacher or even to the model. The Multimedia software possesses a unit in that they are able to capture the voices of theirs, utilizing the microphone. This particular procedure allows them to evaluate their very own spoken capability by evaluating the documented articulation of theirs of audio with that of the teacher or perhaps model.

8. CONCLUSION

The motive after any research is to unfold the hidden aspects of selected area of research. Heard work of researcher creates a friendly atmosphere for upcoming generation. It is a collective effort of a learner, guide and other experts for the sake of society. It provides a platform for future development as well. At the end of a very thoughtful and streamline journey of current research I can share some important observations. Learning English as a second language is always a daunting as well as challenging task. Many learners don't complete this challenge and many of them surrender to difficulties. Some teachers even frequently ask for guidance to make the teaching learning updated like other subjects. Language and its use in teaching English as second language is a developing branch. There many researchers are dedicatedly working for the development of ELT. There are many divisions of teaching English language. For specific purpose and for specific learners separate and tested ways of teaching leads us to the new domain of language. This focused way of teaching English has made the task of learning English as a foreign language easy. After this detail study we can claim that English is the most studied language of the world. It is also the most researched language as well. After a regular interval a new Method of Approach appears with some minor change. In the study every new and old Approach and Methods of ELT gives the overview of past and present of English Language Teaching. With this we can understand that how teaching of English is different from teaching other subjects. It helps us to select the most appropriate way for teaching English.

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