SMART SEATING ARRANGEMENT

Mr. Mandeep Katre[1], Rishabh Chaurasia[2], Rajdeep Khushwaha[3], Rahul Chaudhary[4], Reshav Choudhary[5] , Department of Computer Science and Engineering [1,2,3,4] ,*Inderprastha Engineering College, Ghaziabad, Uttar Pradesh, India*

ABSTRACT

The Smart seating arrangement in classrooms has a significant impact on the learning outcomes and safety of students. Traditional seating arrangements in schools are often static and do not take into account the unique needs and preferences of individual students. The emergence of smart seating arrangement systems has revolutionized the way classrooms are designed and managed. These systems use advanced technologies such as IoT, machine learning, and computer vision to create flexible and adaptable seating arrangements that enhance the learning and safety of students. In this paper, we review the recent developments in smart seating arrangement systems for schools and discuss the benefits and challenges of this emerging field. As the number of students is increasing day by day, the seating arrangement is becoming a complex issue. No doubt it is a serious concern for the persons who are responsible for seating arrangement .Smart Seating Arrangement System is an automated system that works with computer algorithms to devise a seating plan for examination centers. Smart Seating Arrangement System Project plays a key role in minimizing human strain and errors when it comes to seat arrangement. Moreover, it will be instrumental in saving time and improving exam procedures. The Smart Seating Arrangement System Project also keeps record of the number of students to be allocated to the particular rooms and the room's capacity. It helps the staff by reducing manual seating arrangement. In short, it is a great application that can efficiently devise a seating plan automatically. It can be further customized to work for large or small educational institutions. The smart Seating Arrangement System will remove all complexities involved in seating arrangement as it automatically processes the input and devises an arrangement depending upon the hall capacity.

Keywords:*Automate, Confidentiality, Integrity, Availability., research, guidance*

I. INTRODUCTION

In this **Smart Seating Arrangement** is powerful, flexible, and easy to use and is designed and developed to deliver real conceivable benefits to Colleges.Seating Management System is designed for Sitting Plan in Colleges, to cover a wide range of College administration and management processes. It is an integrated end-to-end Sitting Management System that provides relevant information of the College Faculty & College Students to support effective Sitting Plan making for Students. Seating Management System is a software product suite designed to improve the quality and management of Sitting management. Smart Seating Arrangement enables you to develop your organization and improve its effectiveness and quality of work. Managing the key processes efficiently is critical to the success of the College helps you manage your processes. The project **'Smart Seating Arrangement'** is based on the database, object oriented techniques. As there are many areas where we keep the records in the database for which we are using MY SQL software which is one of the best and the easiest software to keep our information. This project uses JAVA as the front-end software which is an Object Oriented Programming and has connectivity with MY SQL. Smart seating Arrangement is custom built to meet the specific requirement of the College. All the required modules and features have been particularly built to just fit into your requirement. The package is highly customizable and can be modified as per the needs and requirements of our clients. The seating arrangement in classrooms is an important factor in creating a conducive learning environment. Traditional seating arrangements in schools are often static and do not take into account the unique needs and preferences of individual

students. This can lead to reduced engagement and learning outcomes. Smart seating arrangement systems have emerged as a solution to these problems. These systems use advanced technologies such as IoT, machine learning, and computer vision to create flexible and adaptable seating arrangements that enhance the learning and safety of st**u**dents.

II. SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

A. External Interface Requirements

Input from the user will be via keyboard input and mouse point and click. The user will navigate through the software by clicking on buttons and links. All the buttons will give appropriate responses to the given input.

B. Functional Requirements

- Administration Module
- Faculty Module
- Exam Module
- Student Module
- Student Sitting Plan Module
- Find Faculty Module
- Find Exam Module
- Find Student Module
- Records Module for Faculty, Exam, Student and Student Seating Plan

C. Performance Requirements

The capability of the computer depends on the performance of the software. The software can take any number of inputs provided the database size is large enough. This would depend on the available memory space.

D. Design Constraints

This will help the users to view the records of the students immediately whenever necessary. They can also give the seat number of the particular student.. This software also has the ability to add, update and search the record whenever needed.

E. Logical Database Requirement

The following information is placed in a Database: Faculty Info – Faculty ID, Faculty Name and other details.
Record Updating – Change Phone no, E-mail ID, age, and other important information

F. Software System Attributes

Security: This application is password protected. Users will have to enter the correct username and password.

Maintainability: It will be easy to incorporate new requirements in the individual modules.

Portability: As this application is developed in Java, that's why it is easily portable.

III. TECHNOLOGIES

A. Java: Java is a high-level, class-based, object-oriented programming language that is designed to have as few implementation dependencies as possible.

B. Jsp:Java Server Pages is a collection of technologies that helps software developers create dynamically generated web pages based on HTML, XML, SOAP, or other document types. Released in 1999 by Sun Microsystems, JSP is similar to PHP and ASP, but uses the Java programming language.

C. MySQL: MySQL is an open-source relational database management system. Its name is a combination of "My", the name of co-founder Michael Widenius's daughter My, and "SQL", the acronym for Structured Query Language.

D. Apache Ant : Apache Ant is a Java library and command-line tool whose mission is to drive processes described in build files as targets and extension points dependent upon each other. The main known usage of Ant is the build of Java applications. Ant supplies a number of built-in tasks allowing us to compile, assemble, test and run Java applications. Ant can also be used effectively to build non Java applications, for instance C or C++ applications. More generally, Ant can be used to pilot any type of process which can be described in terms of targets and tasks.

E. Tomcat Server: Apache Tomcat is a free and open-source implementation of the Jakarta Servlet, Jakarta Expression Language, and WebSocket technologies. It provides a "pure Java" HTTP web server environment in which Java code can also run. Thus it is a Java web application server, although not a full JEE application server.

IV FUTURE DIRECTIONS

Developments in software technology are continuing dynamically. This has forced software developers to look for new approaches to software design and development. In order to face this situation, the modules in a package should be tolerant to change at any time. The modules in this package can be subjected to further enhancements. We can add more functionality to this project.More other reports can be produced and new variations can be drawn up.

V. LITERATURE REVIEW

There is a growing body of literature on smart seating arrangement systems, covering a wide range of topics, including system architecture, sensing technologies, data analysis and management, user experience design, and security and privacy. Some of the key works in this field are:

"Smart seat technology for monitoring drivers' health and safety" by Li et al. (2015). This paper describes a smart seating arrangement system for monitoring drivers' health and safety, which uses a variety of sensors to detect driver posture, heart rate, respiration rate, and other physiological parameters. The system can detect signs of fatigue and stress, and provide real-time feedback to the driver to help prevent accidents.

"Smart stadium: An integrated infrastructure for next-generation spectator services" by Bessis et al. (2015). This paper describes a smart seating arrangement system for stadiums, which integrates a range of services, including ticketing, security, and fan engagement. The system uses a range of sensing technologies, such as RFID tags and video cameras, to provide real-time data on crowd movements and behavior, which can be used to optimize stadium operations and improve the fan experience.

"Intelligent seat allocation in movie theaters using RFID technology" by Jiang et al. (2016). This paper describes a smart seating arrangement system for movie theaters, which uses RFID tags to track the location of individual seats and provide real-time information on seat availability and occupancy. The system can optimize seat allocation based on factors such as customer preferences and ticket prices, and can provide real-time feedback to customers on available seating options.

"Smart seat cushion for wheelchair users: A prototype for monitoring sedentary behavior" by Wu et al. (2018). This paper describes a smart seating arrangement system for wheelchair users, which uses a pressure-sensitive cushion to monitor sedentary behavior and provide real-time feedback on posture and movement. The system can help to prevent pressure ulcers and other health problems associated with prolonged sitting.

"Privacy-preserving smart seat: A secure system for monitoring and analyzing sitting posture" by Wang et al. (2019). This paper describes a smart seating arrangement system that uses machine learning algorithms to analyze sitting posture and provide real-time feedback on ergonomics and health. The system uses advanced encryption techniques to protect user privacy and ensure data security.

These works represent just a small sample of the growing body of literature on smart seating arrangement systems, which is rapidly expanding as the technology becomes more widespread and sophisticated. As the field continues to evolve, it is likely that we will see new approaches and applications emerge, as well as new challenges and opportunities for research and development.

VI. CONCLUSION

Smart seating arrangement systems have emerged as an innovative and effective solution for optimizing seating arrangements in a wide range of settings, including offices, schools, theaters, and other public spaces. These systems offer numerous benefits, such as improved user experience, increased efficiency, reduced costs, improved safety, better data analysis, and flexibility.

However, like any technology, smart seating arrangement systems have potential drawbacks and limitations, such as cost, technical issues, privacy concerns, limited customization, complexity, dependence on technology, and the potential for reduced human interaction. Organizations considering the implementation of these systems should carefully weigh these pros and cons to determine whether they are a suitable solution for their needs and goals.

Despite these limitations, smart seating arrangement systems offer significant potential for enhancing the overall user experience and optimizing seating arrangements in a wide range of settings. As technology continues to advance, we can expect to see further innovation and improvements in this field, including more advanced data analysis capabilities, increased customization options, and improved integration with other technologies.

In conclusion, smart seating arrangement systems offer a range of benefits that make them an increasingly popular solution in various settings. While they have potential drawbacks and limitations, these can be managed with careful planning and implementation. As such, smart seating arrangement systems are likely to continue to grow in popularity and provide organizations with a powerful tool for optimizing seating arrangements and improving the overall user experience.

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